

The Arkansas Audubon Society List of Arkansas Birds With Supporting Documentation

Compiled by
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Arkansas Bird Records Committee

September 2013 Edition

The List of Arkansas Birds provides an up-to-date listing of all bird species that have been identified within the state. Based on *Arkansas Birds: Their Distribution and Abundance*, Douglas A. James and Joseph C. Neal, 1986, UA Press plus the card file and online database maintained by the Arkansas Audubon Society, it is intended to supplement the seasonal abundance and distributional information published in the Arkansas Audubon Society Field List by summarizing the supporting documentation available for each species. Taxonomy and nomenclature follow the *Checklist of North American Birds*, American Ornithologists' Union, 1998, as amended through the Fifty-fourth supplement, July 2013.

As of September 1, 2013, 413 species have been documented within Arkansas. This total includes 8 species (Barnacle Goose, Eurasian Wigeon, Brown Booby, Ash-throated Flycatcher, Varied Thrush, Cassin's Sparrow, Brewer's Sparrow and Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch) added to the state list since the publication of the most recent AAS Field List in 2009. Of that total, specimens, band data or diagnostic audio/photographic media support 389 species. The remaining 24 species are supported by conclusive written documentation: Brant, Garganey, Common Goldeneye, Ruffed Grouse (extirpated), Greater Prairie-Chicken (extirpated), Black Rail, Whooping Crane (extirpated), Mountain Plover, Eskimo Curlew (extirpated), Purple Sandpiper, Carolina Parakeet (extinct), Lewis's Woodpecker, Cassin's Kingbird, Gray Kingbird, Bank Swallow, Veery, Bohemian Waxwing, Golden-winged Warbler, Black-throated Gray Warbler, Connecticut Warbler, Canada Warbler, Green-tailed Towhee, McCown's Longspur, and White-winged Crossbill.

The supporting documentation available for each species follows its name and is defined as follows:

A-Audio recording

S-Specimen

B-Band data

W-Written documentation

P-Photographic media (still photo and or video)

Additionally, an asterisk "*" is used to denote species that have been extirpated in Arkansas and a dagger "†" is used to denote species that are extinct.

Photographic documentation of rarities is stored at the University of Arkansas (pre-1986 records) or by the current Curator of Bird Records. The bulk of birds collected in Arkansas are housed in the following museums: American Museum of Natural History (New York, New York), Field Museum of Natural History (Chicago, Illinois), University of Kansas Museum of Natural History (Lawrence, Kansas), Louisiana State University Museum of Zoology (Baton Rouge, Louisiana), Harvard Museum of Comparative Zoology (Cambridge, Massachusetts), Royal Ontario Museum (Toronto, Canada), University of Michigan Museum of Zoology (Ann Arbor, Michigan), and the National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution (Washington, D.C.) Additional specimens are housed at the University of Arkansas Collections (Fayetteville), University of Arkansas at Little Rock Department of Biology and the Arkansas State University Department of Biological Sciences (Jonesboro).

The Arkansas Audubon Society Bird Records Committee is currently comprised of Dick Baxter, Curator of Bird Records, and members Douglas James, Chris Kellner, Charles Mills, and Kenny Nichols.

Dick Baxter, Joe Neal, Max and Helen Parker, and William M. Shepherd have graciously provided editorial assistance for past or current versions of this list.

This list of Arkansas birds is an ongoing project. Errors or omissions should be reported to Charles Mills via email (swamp_fox@mac.com) or by postal service mail (PO Box 145, Ogden AR 71853). Future editions will appear following the publication of supplements to the American Ornithologists' Union *Checklist of North American Birds* or as decisions of the Arkansas Audubon Society Bird Records Committee amend the Arkansas state list.

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Order Anseriformes

Family Anatidae Ducks, Geese, and Swans

| | |
|--|---------|
| Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> , (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Fulvous Whistling-Duck, <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (Vieillot, 1816) | S, P, W |
| Greater White-fronted Goose, <i>Anser albifrons</i> (Scopoli, 1769) | P |
| Snow Goose, <i>Chen caerulescens</i> , (Linnaeus, 1758) | B, P, W |
| Ross's Goose, <i>Chen rossii</i> , (Cassin, 1861) | B, P, W |
| Brant, <i>Branta bernicla</i> , (Linnaeus, 1758) | W |
| Barnacle Goose, <i>Branta leucopsis</i> Bechstein, 1803 | P, W |
| Cackling Goose, <i>Branta hutchinsii</i> , (Richardson, 1832) | P, W |
| Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | B, P |
| Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> , (Gmelin, 1789) | P |
| Trumpeter Swan, <i>Cygnus buccinator</i> , Richardson, 1831 | B, P |
| Tundra Swan, <i>Cygnus columbianus</i> , (Ord, 1815) | P, W |
| Wood Duck, <i>Aix sponsa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Gadwall, <i>Anas strepera</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S, B |
| Eurasian Wigeon, <i>Anas penelope</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | P, W |
| American Wigeon, <i>Anas americana</i> Gmelin, 1789 | S, B |
| American Black Duck, <i>Anas rubripes</i> Brewster, 1902 | S, B, P |
| Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S, B |
| Mottled Duck, <i>Anas fulvigula</i> Ridgway, 1874 | S, W |
| Blue-winged Teal, <i>Anas discors</i> Linnaeus, 1766 | S, B |
| Cinnamon Teal, <i>Anas cyanoptera</i> Vieillot, 1816 | P, W |
| Northern Shoveler, <i>Anas clypeata</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S, B |
| Northern Pintail, <i>Anas acuta</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S, B |
| Garganey, <i>Anas querquedula</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | W |
| Green-winged Teal, <i>Anas crecca</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S, B |
| Canvasback, <i>Aythya valisineria</i> (Wilson, 1814) | S, B |
| Redhead, <i>Aythya americana</i> (Eyton, 1838) | S, B |
| Ring-necked Duck, <i>Aythya collaris</i> (Donovan, 1809) | S, B |
| Tufted Duck, <i>Aythya fuligula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Greater Scaup, <i>Aythya marila</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Lesser Scaup, <i>Aythya affinis</i> (Eyton, 1838) | S, B |
| Surf Scoter, <i>Melanitta perspicillata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| White-winged Scoter, <i>Melanitta fusca</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Black Scoter, <i>Melanitta nigra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Long-tailed Duck, <i>Clangula hyemalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, P, W |
| Bufflehead, <i>Bucephala albeola</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Common Goldeneye, <i>Bucephala clangula</i> , (Linnaeus, 1758) | W |
| Barrow's Goldeneye, <i>Bucephala islandica</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | P, W |
| Hooded Merganser, <i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Common Merganser, <i>Mergus merganser</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | P |
| Red-breasted Merganser, <i>Mergus serrator</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S |
| Ruddy Duck, <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S, B |

Order Galliformes

Family Odontophoridae New World Quails

| | |
|--|---------|
| Northern Bobwhite, <i>Colinus virginianus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Family Phasianidae Grouse and Turkeys | |
| Ruffed Grouse*, <i>Bonasa umbellus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | W |
| Greater Prairie-Chicken*, <i>Tympanuchus cupido</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | W |
| Wild Turkey, <i>Meleagris gallopavo</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S |
| Order Gaviiformes | |
| Family Gaviidae Loons | |
| Red-throated Loon, <i>Gavia stellata</i> (Pontoppidan, 1763) | S, P, W |
| Pacific Loon, <i>Gavia pacifica</i> (Lawrence, 1858) | P, W |
| Common Loon, <i>Gavia immer</i> (Brünnich, 1764) | S, P |
| Yellow-billed Loon, <i>Gavia adamsii</i> (Gray, 1859) | P, W |
| Order Podicipediformes | |
| Family Podicipedidae Grebes | |
| Least Grebe, <i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | P, W |
| Pied-billed Grebe, <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Horned Grebe, <i>Podiceps auritus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Red-necked Grebe, <i>Podiceps grisegena</i> (Boddaert, 1783) | P, W |
| Eared Grebe, <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i> Brehm, 1831 | P |
| Western Grebe, <i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i> (Lawrence, 1858) | P, W |
| Order Ciconiiformes | |
| Family Ciconiidae Storks | |
| Wood Stork, <i>Mycteria americana</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | P, W |
| Order Suliformes | |
| Family Fregatidae Frigatebirds | |
| Magnificent Frigatebird, <i>Fregata magnificens</i> Mathews, 1914 | P, W |
| Family Sulidae Gannets | |
| Brown Booby, <i>Sula leucogaster</i> (Boddaert, 1783) | P, W |
| Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Family Phalacrocoracidae Cormorants | |
| Neotropic Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | P, W |
| Double-crested Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i> (Lesson, 1831) | S, B |
| Family Anhingidae Darters | |
| Anhinga, <i>Anhinga anhinga</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Order Pelecaniiformes | |
| Family Pelecanidae Pelicans | |
| American White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i> Gmelin, 1789 | S, B |
| Brown Pelican, <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i> Linnaeus, 1766 | S, P, W |
| Family Ardeidae Herons, Bitterns and Allies | |
| American Bittern, <i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> (Rackett, 1813) | S |
| Least Bittern, <i>Ixobrychus exilis</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S, P, W |
| Great Blue Heron, <i>Ardea herodias</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S, B |
| Great Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S, B |
| Snowy Egret, <i>Egretta thula</i> (Molina, 1782) | S, B |
| Little Blue Heron, <i>Egretta caerulea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Tricolored Heron, <i>Egretta tricolor</i> (Müller, 1776) | P, W |
| Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P |
| Green Heron, <i>Butorides virescens</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | B, P, W |

Yellow-crowned Night-Heron, *Nyctanassa violacea* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, B, W

Family *Threskiornithidae* Ibises and Spoonbills

White Ibis, *Eudocimus albus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, W
Glossy Ibis, *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linnaeus, 1766) S, P, W
White-faced Ibis, *Plegadis chihi* (Vieillot, 1817) P, W
Roseate Spoonbill, *Platalea ajaja* (Linnaeus, 1758) P, W

Order *Accipitriformes*

Family *Cathartidae* New World Vultures

Black Vulture, *Coragyps atratus* (Bechstein, 1793) B, W
Turkey Vulture, *Cathartes aura* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, W

Family *Pandionidae*

Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, B, W

Family *Accipitridae* Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies

Swallow-tailed Kite, *Elanoides forficatus* (Linnaeus, 1758) P, W
White-tailed Kite, *Elanus leucurus* (Vieillot, 1818) P, W
Mississippi Kite, *Ictinia mississippiensis* (Wilson, 1811) S
Bald Eagle, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1766) S, B
Northern Harrier, *Circus cyaneus* (Linnaeus, 1766) B, B
Sharp-shinned Hawk, *Accipiter striatus* Vieillot, 1808 S, W
Cooper's Hawk, *Accipiter cooperii* (Bonaparte, 1828) S, B
Northern Goshawk, *Accipiter gentilis* (Linnaeus, 1758) S
Red-shouldered Hawk, *Buteo lineatus* (Gmelin, 1788) S, B
Broad-winged Hawk, *Buteo platypterus* (Vieillot, 1823) S
Swainson's Hawk, *Buteo swainsoni* Bonaparte, 1838 P, W
Red-tailed Hawk, *Buteo jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1788) S, B
Ferruginous Hawk, *Buteo regalis* (Gray, 1844) P, W
Rough-legged Hawk, *Buteo lagopus* (Pontoppidan, 1763) P, W
Golden Eagle, *Aquila chrysaetos* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, W

Order *Gruiformes*

Family *Rallidae* Rails, Gallinules, and Coots

Yellow Rail, *Coturnicops noveboracensis* (Gmelin, 1789) S, W
Black Rail, *Laterallus jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1789) W
King Rail, *Rallus elegans* Audubon, 1834 S, B
Virginia Rail, *Rallus limicola* Vieillot, 1819 S
Sora, *Porzana carolina* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, P
Purple Gallinule, *Porphyrio martinicus* (Linnaeus, 1766) S
Common Gallinule, *Gallinula galeata* (Linnaeus, 1758) S
American Coot, *Fulica americana* Gmelin, 1789 S, B

Family *Gruidae* Cranes

Sandhill Crane, *Grus canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758) P, W
Whooping Crane*, *Grus americana* (Linnaeus, 1758) W

Order *Charadriiformes*

Family *Recurvirostridae* Stilts and Avocets

Black-necked Stilt, *Himantopus mexicanus* (Müller, 1776) P, W
American Avocet, *Recurvirostra americana* Gmelin, 1789 S, P

Family *Charadriidae* Plovers

Black-bellied Plover, *Pluvialis squatarola* (Linnaeus, 1758) S
American Golden-Plover, *Pluvialis dominica* (Müller, 1776) S, P
Snowy Plover, *Charadrius nivosus* (Cassin), 1858 P
Wilson's Plover, *Charadrius wilsonia* Ord, 1814 P, W
Semipalmated Plover, *Charadrius semipalmatus* Bonaparte, 1825 S

Piping Plover, *Charadrius melodus* Ord, 1834
Killdeer, *Charadrius vociferus* Linnaeus, 1758
Mountain Plover, *Charadrius montanus* Townsend, 1837

S, P
S
W

Family Scolopacidae Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies

| | |
|---|------|
| Spotted Sandpiper, <i>Actitis macularius</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |
| Solitary Sandpiper, <i>Tringa solitaria</i> Wilson, 1813 | S, W |
| Greater Yellowlegs, <i>Tringa melanoleuca</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S |
| Willet, <i>Tringa semipalmata</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S |
| Lesser Yellowlegs, <i>Tringa flavipes</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S |
| Upland Sandpiper, <i>Bartramia longicauda</i> (Bechstein, 1812) | S |
| Eskimo Curlew*, <i>Numenius borealis</i> (Forster, 1772) | W |
| Whimbrel, <i>Numenius phaeopus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Long-billed Curlew, <i>Numenius americanus</i> Bechstein, 1812 | S, W |
| Hudsonian Godwit, <i>Limosa haemastica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Marbled Godwit, <i>Limosa fedoa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Ruddy Turnstone, <i>Arenaria interpres</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P |
| Red Knot, <i>Calidris canutus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Ruff, <i>Calidris pugnax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Stilt Sandpiper, <i>Calidris himantopus</i> (Bonaparte, 1826) | S |
| Curlew Sandpiper, <i>Calidris ferruginea</i> (Pontoppidan, 1763) | P, W |
| Sanderling, <i>Calidris alba</i> (Pallas, 1764) | S |
| Dunlin, <i>Calidris alpina</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Purple Sandpiper, <i>Calidris maritima</i> (Brünnich, 1764) | W |
| Baird's Sandpiper, <i>Calidris bairdii</i> (Coues, 1861) | S, W |
| Least Sandpiper, <i>Calidris minutilla</i> (Vieillot, 1819) | S |
| White-rumped Sandpiper, <i>Calidris fuscicollis</i> (Vieillot, 1819) | S, P |
| Buff-breasted Sandpiper, <i>Calidris subruficollis</i> (Vieillot, 1819) | S, P |
| Pectoral Sandpiper, <i>Calidris melanotos</i> (Vieillot, 1819) | S |
| Semipalmated Sandpiper, <i>Calidris pusilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |
| Western Sandpiper, <i>Calidris mauri</i> (Cabanis, 1857) | S |
| Short-billed Dowitcher, <i>Limnodromus griseus</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S |
| Long-billed Dowitcher, <i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i> (Say, 1823) | S |
| Wilson's Snipe, <i>Gallinago delicata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| American Woodcock, <i>Scolopax minor</i> Gmelin, 1789 | S, B |
| Wilson's Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus tricolor</i> (Vieillot, 1819) | S |
| Red-necked Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P |
| Red Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |

Family Stercorariidae Skuas and Jaegers

| | |
|--|------|
| Pomarine Jaeger, <i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i> (Temminck, 1815) | P, W |
| Parasitic Jaeger, <i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Long-tailed Jaeger, <i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i> Vieillot, 1819 | P, W |

Family Alcidae Alcids

| | |
|--|------|
| Long-billed Murrelet, <i>Brachyramphus perdix</i> Pallas, 1811 | P, W |
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Family Laridae Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers

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|---|------|
| Black-legged Kittiwake, <i>Rissa tridactyla</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Sabine's Gull, <i>Xema sabini</i> Sabine, 1819 | P, W |
| Bonaparte's Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i> (Ord, 1815) | S |
| Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> Linnaeus, 1766 | P, W |
| Little Gull, <i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i> Pallas, 1776 | P, W |
| Laughing Gull, <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | P, W |
| Franklin's Gull, <i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i> Wagler, 1831 | S, P |
| Ring-billed Gull, <i>Larus delawarensis</i> Ord, 1815 | S, B |
| California Gull, <i>Larus californicus</i> Lawrence, 1854 | P, W |
| Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i> Pontoppidan, 1763 | S, B |
| Thayer's Gull, <i>Larus thayeri</i> Brooks, 1915 | P, W |
| Lesser Black-backed Gull, <i>Larus fuscus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | P, W |
| Glaucaus Gull, <i>Larus hyperboreus</i> Gunnerus, 1767 | P, W |
| Sooty Tern, <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i> Linnaeus, 1766 | S, W |
| Bridled Tern, <i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i> Scopoli, 1786 | P, W |
| Least Tern, <i>Sternula antillarum</i> (Lesson, 1847) | S, P |
| Gull-billed Tern, <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i> Gmelin, 1789 | P, W |

| | |
|--|---------|
| Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> Pallas, 1770 | S |
| Black Tern, <i>Chlidonias niger</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S, P |
| Forster's Tern, <i>Sterna forsteri</i> Nuttall, 1834 | S, P |
| Royal Tern, <i>Thalasseus maximus</i> Boddaert, 1783 | S, P, W |
| Black Skimmer, <i>Rynchops niger</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S, P, W |

Order Columbiformes

Family Columbidae Pigeons and Doves

| | |
|---|---------|
| Rock Pigeon, <i>Columba livia</i> Gmelin, 1789 | |
| Eurasian Collared-Dove, <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> (Frivaldsky, 1838) | P, W |
| White-winged Dove, <i>Zenaida asiatica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Mourning Dove, <i>Zenaida macroura</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Passenger Pigeon†, <i>Ectopistes migratorius</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S, W |
| Inca Dove, <i>Columbina inca</i> (Lesson, 1847) | S, P, W |
| Common Ground-Dove, <i>Columbina passerina</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |

Order Cuculiformes

Family Cuculidae Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis

| | |
|--|---------|
| Yellow-billed Cuckoo, <i>Coccyzus americanus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Black-billed Cuckoo, <i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i> (Wilson, 1811) | S, W |
| Greater Roadrunner, <i>Geococcyx californianus</i> (Lesson, 1829) | S, P |
| Groove-billed Ani, <i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i> Swainson, 1827 | S, P, W |

Order Strigiformes

Family Tytonidae Barn Owls

| | |
|--|---------|
| Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i> (Scopoli, 1769) | S, B, P |
|--|---------|

Family Strigidae Typical Owls

| | |
|--|---------|
| Eastern Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops asio</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i> (Gmelin, 1788) | S |
| Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Burrowing Owl, <i>Athene cunicularia</i> (Molina, 1782) | S, P, W |
| Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i> Barton, 1799 | S |
| Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i> (Pontoppidan, 1763) | S |
| Northern Saw-whet Owl, <i>Aegolius acadicus</i> (Gmelin, 1788) | S, P, W |

Order Caprimulgiformes

Family Caprimulgidae Goatsuckers

| | |
|---|------|
| Common Nighthawk, <i>Chordeiles minor</i> (Forster, 1771) | S, W |
| Chuck-will's-widow, <i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i> Gmelin, 1789 | S |
| Eastern Whip-poor-will, <i>Antrostomus vociferus</i> Wilson, 1812 | S |

Order Apodiformes

Family Apodidae Swifts

| | |
|---|---------|
| Chimney Swift, <i>Chaetura pelagica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| White-throated Swift, <i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i> (Woodhouse, 1853) | S, P, W |

Family Trochilidae Hummingbirds

| | |
|--|---------|
| Green Violetear, <i>Colibri thalassinus</i> (Swainson, 1827) | P, W |
| Magnificent Hummingbird, <i>Eugenes fulgens</i> (Swainson, 1827) | P, W |
| Ruby-throated Hummingbird, <i>Archilochus colubris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, P |
| Black-chinned Hummingbird, <i>Archilochus alexandri</i> (Bourcier and Mulsant, 1846) | P, W |
| Anna's Hummingbird, <i>Calypte anna</i> (Lesson, 1829) | P, W |
| Calliope Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus calliope</i> (Gould, 1847) | P, W |
| Broad-tailed Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus platycercus</i> (Swainson, 1827) | P, W |
| Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i> (Gmelin, 1788) | S, P, W |
| Broad-billed Hummingbird, <i>Cyananthus latirostris</i> Swainson, 1827 | P, W |

Buff-bellied Hummingbird, *Amazilia yucatanensis* (Cabot, 1845) P, W

Order Coraciiformes

Family Alcedinidae Kingfishers

Belted Kingfisher, *Megaceryle alcyon* (Linnaeus, 1758) S

Order Piciformes

Family Picidae Woodpeckers and Allies

Lewis's Woodpecker, *Melanerpes lewis* (Gray, 1849) W
Red-headed Woodpecker, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, B
Red-bellied Woodpecker, *Melanerpes carolinus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker, *Sphyrapicus varius* (Linnaeus, 1766) S
Downy Woodpecker, *Picoides pubescens* (Linnaeus, 1766) S
Hairy Woodpecker, *Picoides villosus* (Linnaeus, 1766) S
Red-cockaded Woodpecker, *Picoides borealis* (Vieillot, 1809) S
Northern Flicker, *Colaptes auratus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, B
Pileated Woodpecker, *Dryocopus pileatus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S
Ivory-billed Woodpecker, *Campephilus principalis* (Linnaeus, 1758) S

Order Falconiformes

Family Falconidae Falcons

American Kestrel, *Falco sparverius* Linnaeus, 1758 S, B
Merlin, *Falco columbarius* Linnaeus, 1758 S, W
Peregrine Falcon, *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771 B, P, W
Prairie Falcon, *Falco mexicanus* Schlegel, 1851 P, W

Order Psittaciformes

Family Psittacidae Lories, Parakeets, Macaws, and Parrots

Carolina Parakeet†, *Conuropsis carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1758) W

Order Passeriformes

Family Tyrannidae Tyrant Flycatchers

Olive-sided Flycatcher, *Contopus cooperi* (Nuttall, 1831) P, W
Eastern Wood-Pewee, *Contopus virens* (Linnaeus, 1766) S
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher, *Empidonax flaviventris* (Baird and Baird, 1843) S, B, P
Acadian Flycatcher, *Empidonax virescens* (Vieillot, 1818) S
Alder Flycatcher, *Empidonax alnorum* (Brewster, 1895) B, W
Willow Flycatcher, *Empidonax traillii* (Audubon, 1828) S, P, W
Least Flycatcher, *Empidonax minimus* (Baird and Baird, 1843) S, W
Eastern Phoebe, *Sayornis phoebe* (Latham, 1790) S
Say's Phoebe, *Sayornis saya* (Bonaparte, 1825) P, W
Vermilion Flycatcher, *Pyrocephalus rubinus* (Boddaert, 1783) S, P
Ash-throated Flycatcher, *Myiarchus cinerascens* (Lawrence, 1851) P, W
Great Crested Flycatcher, *Myiarchus crinitus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S
Couch's Kingbird, *Tyrannus couchii* Baird, 1858 A, P, W
Cassin's Kingbird, *Tyrannus vociferans* Swainson, 1826 W
Western Kingbird, *Tyrannus verticalis* Say, 1823 S, P
Eastern Kingbird, *Tyrannus tyrannus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S
Gray Kingbird, *Tyrannus dominicensis* (Gmelin, 1788) W
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher, *Tyrannus forficatus* (Gmelin, 1789) P
Fork-tailed Flycatcher, *Tyrannus savana* Vieillot, 1808 P, W

Family Laniidae Shrikes

Loggerhead Shrike, *Lanius ludovicianus* Linnaeus, 1766 S, B
Northern Shrike, *Lanius excubitor* Linnaeus, 1758 P, W

Family Vireonidae Vireos

White-eyed Vireo, *Vireo griseus* (Boddaert, 1783) S
Bell's Vireo, *Vireo bellii* Audubon, 1844 S

| | |
|--|---|
| Yellow-throated Vireo, <i>Vireo flavifrons</i> Vieillot, 1808 | S |
| Blue-headed Vireo, <i>Vireo solitarius</i> (Wilson, 1810) | S |
| Warbling Vireo, <i>Vireo gilvus</i> (Vieillot, 1808) | S |
| Philadelphia Vireo, <i>Vireo philadelphicus</i> (Cassin, 1851) | S |
| Red-eyed Vireo, <i>Vireo olivaceus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |

Family *Corvidae* Crows and Jays

| | |
|--|------|
| Blue Jay, <i>Cyanocitta cristata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Clark's Nutcracker, <i>Nucifraga columbiana</i> (Wilson, 1811) | S |
| American Crow, <i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i> Brehm, 1822 | S, B |
| Fish Crow, <i>Corvus ossifragus</i> Wilson, 1812 | B |

Family *Alaudidae* Larks

| | |
|---|------|
| Horned Lark, <i>Eremophila alpestris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, P |
|---|------|

Family *Hirundinidae* Swallows

| | |
|--|------|
| Purple Martin, <i>Progne subis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Tree Swallow, <i>Tachycineta bicolor</i> (Vieillot, 1808) | P |
| Northern Rough-winged Swallow, <i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i> (Audubon, 1838) | S |
| Bank Swallow, <i>Riparia riparia</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | W |
| Cliff Swallow, <i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i> (Vieillot, 1817) | S |
| Cave Swallow, <i>Petrochelidon fulva</i> (Vieillot, 1808) | P, W |
| Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S |

Family *Paridae* Chickadees and Titmice

| | |
|---|---|
| Carolina Chickadee, <i>Poecile carolinensis</i> (Audubon, 1834) | S |
| Tufted Titmouse, <i>Baeolophus bicolor</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |

Family *Sittidae* Nuthatches

| | |
|---|---|
| Red-breasted Nuthatch, <i>Sitta canadensis</i> Linnaeus, 1766 | S |
| White-breasted Nuthatch, <i>Sitta carolinensis</i> Latham, 1790 | S |
| Brown-headed Nuthatch, <i>Sitta pusilla</i> Latham, 1790 | S |

Family *Certhiidae* Creepers

| | |
|---|------|
| Brown Creeper, <i>Certhia americana</i> Bonaparte, 1838 | S, W |
|---|------|

Family *Troglodytidae* Wrens

| | |
|---|------|
| Rock Wren, <i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i> (Say, 1823) | P, W |
| House Wren, <i>Troglodytes aedon</i> Vieillot, 1809 | S |
| Winter Wren, <i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Sedge Wren, <i>Cistothorus platensis</i> (Latham, 1790) | S, W |
| Marsh Wren, <i>Cistothorus palustris</i> (Wilson, 1810) | S |
| Carolina Wren, <i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i> (Latham, 1790) | S |
| Bewick's Wren, <i>Thryomanes bewickii</i> (Audubon, 1827) | S |

Family *Regulidae* Kinglets

| | |
|---|---|
| Golden-crowned Kinglet, <i>Regulus satrapa</i> Lichtenstein, 1823 | S |
| Ruby-crowned Kinglet, <i>Regulus calendula</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |

Family *Poliophtilidae* Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers

| | |
|---|------|
| Blue-gray Gnatcatcher, <i>Poliophtila caerulea</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S, W |
|---|------|

Family *Turdidae* Thrushes

| | |
|--|------|
| Northern Wheatear, <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Eastern Bluebird, <i>Sialis sialis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Mountain Bluebird, <i>Sialis currucoides</i> (Bechstein, 1798) | P, W |
| Townsend's Solitaire, <i>Myadestes townsendi</i> (Audubon, 1838) | P, W |
| Veery, <i>Catharus fuscescens</i> (Stephens, 1817) | W |
| Gray-cheeked Thrush, <i>Catharus minimus</i> (Lafresnaye, 1848) | S |
| Swainson's Thrush, <i>Catharus ustulatus</i> (Nuttall, 1840) | S, B |

| | |
|--|------|
| Hermit Thrush, <i>Catharus guttatus</i> (Pallas, 1811) | S, B |
| Wood Thrush, <i>Hylocichla mustelina</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S, W |
| American Robin, <i>Turdus migratorius</i> Linnaeus, 1766 | S, B |
| Varied Thrush, <i>Ixoreus naevius</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | P, W |

Family *Mimidae* Mockingbirds and Thrashers

| | |
|---|------|
| Gray Catbird, <i>Dumetella carolinensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S, B |
| Brown Thrasher, <i>Toxostoma rufum</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Sage Thrasher, <i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i> (Townsend, 1837) | P, W |
| Northern Mockingbird, <i>Mimus polyglottos</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |

Family *Sturnidae* Starlings

| | |
|---|------|
| European Starling, <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | S, B |
|---|------|

Family *Motacillidae* Wagtails and Pipits

| | |
|--|---|
| American Pipit, <i>Anthus rubescens</i> (Tunstall, 1771) | S |
| Sprague's Pipit, <i>Anthus spragueii</i> (Audubon, 1844) | S |

Family *Bombycillidae* Waxwings

| | |
|---|---|
| Bohemian Waxwing, <i>Bombycilla garrulus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | W |
| Cedar Waxwing, <i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i> Vieillot, 1808 | S |

Family *Calcariidae* Longspurs

| | |
|---|------|
| Lapland Longspur, <i>Calcarius lapponicus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Chestnut-collared Longspur, <i>Calcarius ornatus</i> (Townsend, 1837) | S, P |
| Smith's Longspur, <i>Calcarius pictus</i> (Swainson, 1832) | P |
| McCown's Longspur, <i>Calcarius mccownii</i> (Lawrence, 1851) | W |
| Snow Bunting, <i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, P |

Family *Parulidae* Wood Warblers

| | |
|---|------|
| Ovenbird, <i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |
| Worm-eating Warbler, <i>Helmitheros vermivorus</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S, B |
| Louisiana Waterthrush, <i>Parkesia motacilla</i> (Vieillot, 1809) | S |
| Northern Waterthrush, <i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S, B |
| Bachman's Warbler*, <i>Vermivora bachmanii</i> (Audubon, 1833) | S |
| Golden-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | W |
| Blue-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora pinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |
| Black-and-white Warbler, <i>Mniotilta varia</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |
| Prothonotary Warbler, <i>Protonotaria citrea</i> (Boddaert, 1783) | S |
| Swainson's Warbler, <i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i> (Audubon, 1834) | S |
| Tennessee Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i> (Wilson, 1811) | S, W |
| Orange-crowned Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis celata</i> (Say, 1823) | S |
| Nashville Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i> (Wilson, 1811) | S, W |
| Connecticut Warbler, <i>Oporornis agilis</i> (Wilson, 1812) | W |
| Mourning Warbler, <i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i> (Wilson, 1810) | S, B |
| Kentucky Warbler, <i>Geothlypis formosa</i> (Wilson, 1811) | S |
| Common Yellowthroat, <i>Geothlypis trichas</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |
| Hooded Warbler, <i>Setophaga citrina</i> (Boddaert, 1783) | S |
| American Redstart, <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Cape May Warbler, <i>Setophaga tigrina</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | P, W |
| Cerulean Warbler, <i>Setophaga cerulea</i> (Wilson, 1810) | S |
| Northern Parula, <i>Setophaga americana</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Magnolia Warbler, <i>Setophaga magnolia</i> (Wilson, 1811) | S, W |
| Bay-breasted Warbler, <i>Setophaga castanea</i> (Wilson, 1810) | S |
| Blackburnian Warbler, <i>Setophaga fusca</i> (Müller, 1776) | S, W |
| Yellow Warbler, <i>Setophaga petechia</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |
| Chestnut-sided Warbler, <i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |
| Blackpoll Warbler, <i>Setophaga striata</i> (Forster, 1772) | S |
| Black-throated Blue Warbler, <i>Setophaga caerulescens</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | P, W |
| Palm Warbler, <i>Setophaga palmarum</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S |
| Pine Warbler, <i>Setophaga pinus</i> (Wilson, 1811) | S, B |

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|---|---------|
| Yellow-rumped Warbler, <i>Setophaga coronata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S, B |
| Yellow-throated Warbler, <i>Setophaga dominica</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S, W |
| Prairie Warbler, <i>Setophaga discolor</i> (Vieillot, 1809) | S |
| Black-throated Gray Warbler, <i>Setophaga nigrescens</i> (Townsend, 1837) | W |
| Black-throated Green Warbler, <i>Setophaga virens</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S, B, W |
| Canada Warbler, <i>Cardellina canadensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | W |
| Wilson's Warbler, <i>Cardellina pusilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |
| Yellow-breasted Chat, <i>Icteria virens</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |

Family *Emberizidae* New World Sparrows

| | |
|--|---------|
| Green-tailed Towhee, <i>Pipilo chlorurus</i> (Audubon, 1839) | W |
| Spotted Towhee, <i>Pipilo maculatus</i> Swainson, 1827 | P |
| Eastern Towhee, <i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Rufous-crowned Sparrow, <i>Aimophila ruficeps</i> (Cassin, 1852) | P, W |
| Cassin's Sparrow, <i>Peucaea cassinii</i> (Woodhouse, 1852) | A, P, W |
| Bachman's Sparrow, <i>Peucaea aestivalis</i> (Lichtenstein, 1823) | P, W |
| American Tree Sparrow, <i>Spizella arborea</i> (Wilson, 1810) | S, B, P |
| Chipping Sparrow, <i>Spizella passerina</i> (Bechstein, 1798) | S |
| Clay-colored Sparrow, <i>Spizella pallida</i> (Swainson, 1832) | S, P, W |
| Brewer's Sparrow, <i>Spizella breweri</i> Cassin, 1856 | P, W |
| Field Sparrow, <i>Spizella pusilla</i> (Wilson, 1810) | S, B |
| Vesper Sparrow, <i>Poocetes gramineus</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S |
| Lark Sparrow, <i>Chondestes grammacus</i> (Say, 1823) | S |
| Lark Bunting, <i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i> (Stejneger, 1885) | P, W |
| Savannah Sparrow, <i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S |
| Grasshopper Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus savannarum</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S, W |
| Henslow's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus henslowii</i> (Audubon, 1829) | S, P, W |
| Le Conte's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus leconteii</i> (Audubon, 1844) | S |
| Nelson's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> (Allen, 1875) | S, W |
| Fox Sparrow, <i>Passerella iliaca</i> (Merrem, 1786) | S, B |
| Song Sparrow, <i>Melospiza melodia</i> (Wilson, 1810) | S, B, W |
| Lincoln's Sparrow, <i>Melospiza lincolnii</i> (Audubon, 1834) | S |
| Swamp Sparrow, <i>Melospiza georgiana</i> (Latham, 1790) | S |
| White-throated Sparrow, <i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S, B |
| Harris's Sparrow, <i>Zonotrichia querula</i> (Nuttall, 1840) | S, P |
| White-crowned Sparrow, <i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i> (Forster, 1772) | S, B |
| Dark-eyed Junco, <i>Junco hyemalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |

Family *Cardinalidae* Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies

| | |
|--|-------|
| Summer Tanager, <i>Piranga rubra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Scarlet Tanager, <i>Piranga olivacea</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S |
| Western Tanager, <i>Piranga ludoviciana</i> (Wilson, 1811) | P, Wæ |
| Northern Cardinal, <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Rose-breasted Grosbeak, <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S |
| Black-headed Grosbeak, <i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i> (Swainson, 1827) | P, W |
| Blue Grosbeak, <i>Passerina caerulea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Lazuli Bunting, <i>Passerina amoena</i> (Say, 1823) | P, W |
| Indigo Bunting, <i>Passerina cyanea</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S, W |
| Painted Bunting, <i>Passerina ciris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Dickcissel, <i>Spiza americana</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S |

Family *Icteridae* Blackbirds and Allies

| | |
|---|------|
| Bobolink, <i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
| Red-winged Blackbird, <i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S, B |
| Eastern Meadowlark, <i>Sturnella magna</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Western Meadowlark, <i>Sturnella neglecta</i> Audubon, 1844 | S, B |
| Yellow-headed Blackbird, <i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i> (Bonaparte, 1826) | S, P |
| Rusty Blackbird, <i>Euphagus carolinus</i> (Müller, 1776) | S |
| Brewer's Blackbird, <i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i> (Wagner, 1829) | S, B |
| Common Grackle, <i>Quiscalus quiscula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Great-tailed Grackle, <i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i> (Gmelin, 1788) | P, W |

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|--|------|
| Brown-headed Cowbird, <i>Molothrus ater</i> (Boddaert, 1783) | S, B |
| Orchard Oriole, <i>Icterus spurius</i> (Linnaeus, 1766) | S, B |
| Bullock's Oriole, <i>Icterus bullockii</i> (Swainson, 1827) | P, W |
| Baltimore Oriole, <i>Icterus galbula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, P |
| Scott's Oriole, <i>Icterus parisorum</i> Bonaparte, 1837 | P, W |

Family *Fringillidae* Fringilline and Cardueline Finches and Allies

| | |
|--|---------|
| Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch, <i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i> (Swainson, 1832) | P, W |
| Pine Grosbeak, <i>Pinicola enucleator</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| House Finch, <i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i> (Müller, 1776) | P, W |
| Purple Finch, <i>Haemorhous purpureus</i> (Gmelin, 1789) | S, B |
| Red Crossbill, <i>Loxia curvirostra</i> Linnaeus, 1758 | P, W |
| White-winged Crossbill, <i>Loxia leucoptera</i> Gmelin, 1789 | W |
| Common Redpoll, <i>Acanthis flammea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | P, W |
| Pine Siskin, <i>Spinus pinus</i> (Wilson, 1810) | P, W |
| Lesser Goldfinch, <i>Spinus psaltria</i> (Say, 1823) | P, W |
| American Goldfinch, <i>Spinus tristis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S, B |
| Evening Grosbeak, <i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i> (Cooper, 1825) | S, B, P |

Family *Passeridae* Old World Sparrows

| | |
|--|---|
| House Sparrow, <i>Passer domesticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | S |
|--|---|