

<b>Order Anseriformes</b> <b>Ducks, Geese, and Swans</b>	Duck, Ring-necked	10C-5B+ Mc WRc
Whistling-Duck, Black-bellied*	2D-11D+ SRfc SRr (nc) WVr	WVoccc (3, 2007)
Fulvous*	4A-10C+ VLr SRLr (se)	10A-4B Mu WRu
Goose, Snow	10A-4C+ Mc WRc (e,c)	10D-4D+ Mc WRc
Ross's	10D-4C+ Mfc WRc	10B-5B Mr WRvr
Greater White-fronted	9D-4B+ Mfc WRfc (Lc e)	10D-5D+ Mr WVr
Bean-Goose, Tundra	WVacc (1, 2018)	10D-3C Mvr WRvr
Brant	WVacc (1, 1990)	11A-4A+ Mr WVr
Goose, Barnacle	WVacc (1, 2010)	11A-4C+ Mfc WRc
Cackling	11A-3D+ WRu (Lfc)	11B-4C WRLfc
Canada*	P c	WVvr (6, 2014)
Swan, Mute	11D-2D+ WVvr	P SRLu WRfc
Trumpeter	11A-5A WRLc SRLr	10A-3C+ WVr (n)
Tundra	11C-3D Mr WVvr (Lr nc)	10D-4D+ Mu WVr
Goose, Egyptian*	P Lu (nw)	10A-4C+ Mc WRc SRr
Duck, Wood*	P c	
Garganey	SpVacc (1, 1984)	P Lu
Teal, Blue-winged*	P Mc SRr (Lu nw) WRr (s)	P u
Cinnamon	2C-5B 9A-12B SpMr FMvr	Extirpated
Shoveler, Northern	8D-4C+ Mc WRc	Extirpated
Gadwall	9A-5D+ WRc	
Wigeon, Eurasian	FWVacc (3, 2015)	FVacc (1, 2008)
American	9C-4C+ Mc WRc	P WRc SRLu
Mallard*	P WRc SRu	10A-4A+ WRfc
Duck, American Black	10A-3B+ WRLr (e)	11D-4B Mvr
Mottled*	P Lu (se) SVLu (sw)	9A-5A+ Mu WRr (Lu se)
Pintail, Northern	10A-4B+ Mc WRfc (e, sw)	10B-3D+ Mr WVr
Teal, Green-winged	9D-4C+ Mc WRc	
Canvasback	10D-4D+ Mfc WRu	P c
Redhead	10D-4A+ Mfc WRu	P c

Pigeon, Passenger	Extinct	Rail, Virginia	4A-5D 8D-2D+ MLu WRLr
Dove, Inca*	P u Lfc (s, wc)	Sora	4A-5C 9A-12D+ Mfc WRr (ce, s)
Ground-Dove, Common	8C-5A Vr	Gallinule, Common*	4B-12D+ Mr (nw) SRLu (s) WRLr (sw)
Dove, White-winged*	P Vr Lu (w)	Coot, American*	P Mc WRc SRLr
Mourning*	P c	Gallinule, Purple*	4B-10C SRLr (ce, s)
<b>Order Cuculiformes</b> <b>Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis</b>		Rail, Yellow	9A-5A Mvr WVoccc
Ani, Groove-billed	5C-5D 9C-11D+ SpVacc FVvr	Black	9B-10B FMvr
Roadrunner, Greater*	P Lu (w, ce) Lr (e)	Limpkin	Vr (11, 2023)
Cuckoo, Yellow-billed*	4A-10C+ SRc	Crane, Sandhill	10A-5A+ Mr WVr WRLu (sw, ne, e)
Black-billed°	4C-6D 8C-10C+ Mr SRvr (n)	Whooping	Extirpated
<b>Order Caprimulgiformes</b> <b>Goatsuckers</b>		<b>Order Charadriiformes</b> <b>Plovers, Sandpipers, Gulls, and Terns</b>	
Nighthawk, Common*	4B-11A+ SRc	Stilt, Black-necked*	3D-10D+ SRfc (ce, se)
Chuck-will's-widow*	3D-9C SRc	Avocet, American	4A-11D+ SpMu FMfc
Whip-poor-will, Eastern*	3D-9D SRfc (n, ce, wc)	Plover, Black-bellied	3C-5D 8B-11D+ SpMu FMu
<b>Order Apodiformes</b> <b>Swifts and Hummingbirds</b>		Golden-Plover, American	3A-5D 8C-11B+ SpMc FMu
Swift, Chimney*	3B-10D SRc	Killdeer*	P c
White-throated	SpFWVacc (4, 2012)	Plover, Semipalmated	4B-5C 7B-9D+ Mc
Violetear, Mexican	SFVacc (7, 2022)	Piping	4B-5C 7B-10B SpMvr FMr
Hummingbird, Rivoli's	SVacc (1, 1993)	Wilson's	SpFVacc (3, 1998)
Ruby-throated*	3B-11B+ SRc	Mountain	WVacc (1, 1951)
Black-chinned	10D-3D WVvr	Snowy	FSpVacc (6, 2016)
Anna's	10C-3B WVvr	Sandpiper, Upland	3D-5C 6D-9D+ Mu
Calliope	FVacc (6, 2010)	Whimbrel	5B-5D+ 9A-9B SpMvr FMacc
Rufous	8B-4A FMr WVr	Curlew, Eskimo	Extirpated
Allen's	SpVacc (1, 2019)	Long-billed	4B-4D 10B-12B Mvr
Broad-tailed	FWVacc (5, 2020)	Godwit, Hudsonian	4B-5D 8C-10B SpMLu FMvr
Broad-billed	FWVacc (3, 2017)	Marbled	4B-5D 7C-10A SpMvr FMr
Buff-bellied	WVacc (1, 1993)	Turnstone, Ruddy	5B-6B 7C-10B Mr
<b>Order Gruiformes</b> <b>Rails, Gallinules, Coots, Limpkin &amp; Cranes</b>		Knot, Red	5C-5D 8B-10A SpMacc FMvr
Rail, King*	P Mr SRLr (ce, s)	Ruff	3C-5B 8A-9B SpMvr FMacc

Sandpiper, Sharp-tailed	FVacc (1, 2016)	Gull, Sabine's	9A-10C+ FMLr (sw, wc)
Stilt	3D-6A 7A-11D+ Mfc	Bonaparte's	10A-4D+ Mfc WRfc
Curlew	FVacc (2, 2004)	Black-headed	11C-1B WVvr
Sanderling	4C-5D 7C-10D+ SpMr FMu	Little	11D-3C+ WVvr
Dunlin	3B-5D 10A-12D+ Mfc WRr	Laughing	7A-5B+ Vr
Sandpiper, Purple	FVacc (1, 1976)	Franklin's	3B-6A 9C-12C+ SpMu FMfc
Baird's	3B-6A 7D-11C SpMu FMfc	Short-billed	WVacc (1, 2018)
Least	7B-6B+ Mc WRu	Ring-billed	8C-5A+ WRc
White-rumped	4B-6C 8B-10D SpMfc FMvr	California	12A-3B+ WVvr (wc)
Buff-breasted	4A-5D 7D-10A+ SpMvr FMu	Herring	8B-5C+ WRLu
Pectoral	3A-6B 6D-11D+ Mc	Iceland	11D-3A WVvr (wc)
Semipalmated	4A-6B 7B-11A+ Mc	Lesser Black-backed	10B-3B WVvr WRLr (wc)
Western	4B-6A 7A-12D+ SpMu FMfc WRvr	Glaucous	11D-3B WVvr
Dowitcher, Short-billed	4D-6A 7A-10A Mu	Great Black-backed	WVacc (2, 2017)
Long-billed	3A-5B 7A-12D+ Mc WRLr	Tern, Sooty	P Sa SFVvr
Woodcock, American*	P Mfc SRr WRu	Bridled	Sa FVacc (2, 2008)
Snipe, Wilson's	8A-5D+ Mc WRfc	Least*	5A-9D+ Mu SRLu (Lc e)
Sandpiper, Spotted°	3D-6B 7A-12D+ Mc WVr	Gull-billed	4A-10C+ SpVacc (1, 2009)
Solitary	3D-5B 6B-12D+ Mfc	Caspian	4A-6C 7A-10C+ SpMu FMfc
Yellowlegs, Lesser	2D-5D 6D-12D+ Mc WRu	Black	4B-6B 6D-10C+ Mc
Willet	3D-5D 6C-9C+ Mu	Common	4D-5D 7A-10C+ SpMr FMu
Yellowlegs, Greater	3B-5D 7A-12D+ Mc WRu	Forster's	7B-5C+ Mfc WRLu (s)
Phalarope, Wilson's	3C-5D 7A-10D Mfc	Royal	Sa FVvr (8, 2016)
Red-necked	5B-6A 7B-11B SpMvr FMr	Skimmer, Black	Sa FVvr (8, 2008)
Red	8D-11D+ FMvr	<b>Order Gaviiformes</b> <b>Loons</b>	
Jaeger, Pomarine	FVacc (2, 2008)	Loon, Red-throated	10D-4A Mvr WRr
Parasitic	9A-12B FVvr	Pacific	11A-4A+ Mr WRr
Long-tailed	FVacc (4, 2000)	Common	10A-5D+ Mfc WRLc
Murrelet, Long-billed	FVacc (1, 1980)	Yellow-billed	FWVacc (2, 2010)
Kittiwake, Black-legged	11B-3A WVvr	<b>Order Ciconiiformes</b> <b>Storks</b>	

Stork, Wood	6B-10B+ FVu (s, e)	Osprey*	P Mfc SRLr WRr (s)
<b>Order Suliformes</b> <b>Frigatebirds, Boobies, Anhinga &amp; Cormorants</b>		Kite, White-tailed	3A-4D+ SpWVvr
Frigatebird, Magnificent	9B-10D+ Sa FVvr	Swallow-tailed*	4A-9D Mvr SRLvr
Booby, Brown	Voccc (10, 2020)	Eagle, Golden	9B-4B WRr
Gannet, Northern	SVacc (1, 2005)	Harrier, Northern°	8B-5B+ Mfc WRfc
Anhinga*	3C-12C+ SRLu WVvr (s)	Hawk, Sharp-shinned*	P Mfc WRu SRr (n)
Cormorant, Double-crested*	P Mc SRLc WRc	Cooper's*	P WRfc SRLu
Neotropic°	5C-12D+ Mu SRLu (sw, se) WVvr	Goshawk, Northern	11A-1B WVvr
<b>Order Pelicaniformes</b> <b>Pelicans, Herons, Ibis, and Spoonbills</b>		Eagle, Bald*	P WRc SRu
Pelican, American White	P Mfc SRLu WRfc	Kite, Mississippi*	4C-9C+ SRc (Lu wc, nw)
Brown	3C-11B+ Vvr (ce, s)	Hawk, Red-shouldered*	P fc
Bittern, American°	3A-5D 9B-12D+ Mu WVvr	Broad-winged*	3D-10B+ Mfc SRfc
Least*	4A-10A+ Mr SRr (Lu s, e)	Swainson's*	3C-11C+ Mu (w) SRLr (nw)
Heron, Great Blue*	P c	Red-tailed*	P c
Egret, Great*	P SRLc WRfc (ce, s)	Rough-legged	10D-3C WVvr
Snowy*	3B-11C+ Mfc SRLfc WVvr	Ferruginous	10D-2D WVvr
Heron, Little Blue*	3B-11C+ Mc SRLc WVvr	<b>Order Strigiformes</b> <b>Owls</b>	
Tricolored*	4A-10C+ Mr SRLu (s) FVr (s) WVvr (sw)	Owl, Barn*	P Lu (e) Lr (w)
Egret, Cattle*	3B-11B+ Mfc SRc WVr (s)	Screech-Owl, Eastern*	P fc
Heron, Green*	3B-10D+ Mc SRc WVvr (s)	Owl, Great Horned*	P fc
Night-Heron, Black-crowned*	3B-12B+ Mu SRLu WVvr	Snowy	11B-1B WVvr
Yellow-crowned*	3D-11A+ Mu SRLu	Burrowing	9D-3D WVvr (e, ce)
Ibis, White*	3D-11A+ SRLc (s, sw) FVLc (s, ce) WRvr (sw)	Barred*	P fc
Glossy°	4B-5D 7C-9D+ Mr	Long-eared	11A-5D+ WRvr
White-faced°	4B-6A 8A-11D+ Mu WVr (se)	Short-eared	10C-4C WRLu
Spoonbill, Roseate°	7A-10D+ FVu (ce, s)	Northern Saw-whet	11A-2D WVr
<b>Order Cathartiformes</b> <b>Vultures</b>		<b>Order Coraciiformes</b> <b>Kingfishers</b>	
Vulture, Black*	P fc (w) r (e)	Kingfisher, Belted*	P c
Turkey*	P c	<b>Order Piciformes</b> <b>Woodpeckers</b>	
<b>Order Accipitriformes</b> <b>Osprey, Kites, Eagles, and Hawks</b>		Woodpecker, Lewis's	SVacc (2, 2022)

**Reporting Bird Sightings**

Ornithology has benefitted a great deal from the contributions of amateurs over the years. Birders who faithfully report significant observations and make them a part of the permanent record help ornithologists better understand the intricacies of bird distribution and abundance. Although it isn't always obvious whether a sighting should be reported, a good rule to follow is "If in doubt, make the report." More specific instances in which a report should be made include:

- If a species appears outside of its normal season or geographical region, it should be reported.
- If unexpectedly large or small numbers of a certain species are encountered, that count of individuals should be reported.
- If an unusual or unlisted species is seen, report it by all means, but keep in mind that the greater the rarity the more thorough supporting documentation should be.

**Written and/or photographic documentation is required when reporting rarities or species observed out of season.** The Arkansas Bird Records Committee reviews these reports. The basic information needed for all reports includes: common name, age (adult, immature, etc.), plumage (breeding, non-breeding, etc.), number seen, location (county, nearest town, etc.), and date. The more unusual reports require additional information such as time seen, light conditions, optical equipment, distance to bird and how measured, as well as a description of the bird's size, shape, color pattern, vocalizations if any were heard, and behavior. It is also important to eliminate any similarly appearing species and discuss prior experience with both the species being reported and any with which it might be confused. The names and addresses of additional observers should be included as well as any reference material consulted and how it influenced the description. If it is possible to obtain photographs or audio recordings, be sure to include copies with the report. **Above all else, remember that the documentation process is in place to gather additional, substantiating information and is not meant to intimidate potential contributors or question the authenticity of their reports.**

Reports of birds should be submitted online via the society's website at [www.arbirds.org](http://www.arbirds.org). If further assistance is needed, contact the Curator at [arbirds@arbirds.org](mailto:arbirds@arbirds.org).

**Notes:**

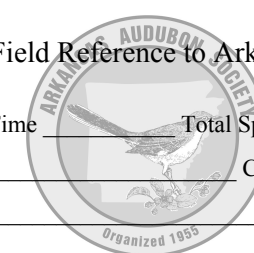
The Arkansas Audubon Society was formed in May 1955 to promote the protection and wise use of our natural resources. Weekend meetings are held twice each year at locations throughout the state and are generally scheduled to coincide with the peaks of spring and fall migration. Guest speakers, workshops, and guided field trips are featured at all meetings. A quarterly newsletter is published to keep the membership informed regarding current conservation issues, noteworthy bird records, and news of members and upcoming events. Membership is open to all interested persons. For further information, please visit the society's website at [www.arbirds.org](http://www.arbirds.org)

The 2023 Field Reference was compiled by Lyndal York. Document design and typesetting by Kenny Nichols. Additional editorial assistance provided by Leif Anderson, Dick Baxter, Charles Mills, Joseph C. Neal, LaDonna Nichols, and Dan Scheiman.

To request 15 or more hardcopies of this field list, e-mail the Curator at [arbirds@arbirds.org](mailto:arbirds@arbirds.org) to make arrangements. A donation is appreciated to offset the costs of printing and mailing. To make a donation visit [www.arbirds.org](http://www.arbirds.org)

# Arkansas Audubon Society

## 2023 Field Reference to Arkansas Birds



Date \_\_\_\_\_ Time \_\_\_\_\_ Total Species Observed \_\_\_\_\_

Location \_\_\_\_\_ County \_\_\_\_\_

Observers \_\_\_\_\_

This publication provides information on 425 species of birds currently documented for Arkansas. It is based primarily on bird records maintained by the Arkansas Audubon Society, and secondarily on other sources, including *Arkansas Birds- Their Distribution and Abundance* (James and Neal, UA Press, 1986), Breeding Bird Surveys, Christmas Bird Counts, eBird, and published literature on Arkansas birds. **Since the information that follows is generalized due to space constraints, it may not seem appropriate for a given species in some locales.** Taxonomy and nomenclature follow the *Checklist of North American Birds*, Seventh Edition, AOU, 1998, as amended through the Sixty-third Supplement, August 2022.

Approximate dates of arrival and departure are indicated by numbers 1-12 for the months of the year and letters A, B, C, D for the weeks of the month. A plus (+) sign immediately following indicates that discontinuous records outside the period are on file. For species that have nested in Arkansas, one of two symbols follows the name: an asterisk (\*) means the species currently nests with regularity, either yearly, or at least, with some consistency; an open circle (°) means that the species does not nest regularly and that there are few or no such reports since 1950. Beneath the dates of arrival and departure are codes which categorize seasonal status, relative abundance, and, in some cases, the sections of the state of primary occurrence.

The months of the year are grouped into the following seasons:  
**Sp**-spring (March-May)      **S**-summer (June-July)  
**F**-fall (August-November)      **W**-winter (December-February)

In combination with these designations, the following abbreviations are used to denote seasonal status:  
**P**-Present, species seen in the state each month but not necessarily in all sections (Great Egret)  
**M**-Migrant, species passes through the state in spring and/or fall (Cape May Warbler)  
**R**-Resident, species remains for an extended period of time (Painted Bunting)  
**L**-Local, species occurs in only a few places (Great-tailed Grackle)  
**V**-Visitor, species usually not present for an extended period of time (Black-legged Kittiwake)  
**Sa**-Storm-assisted, species appears in the state in association with strong coastal storms; not usually present for an extended time (Sooty Tern)

The categories of relative abundance assume reasonable effort spent in suitable habitat during appropriate seasons and are defined as follows:  
**c**-common, always or almost always observed (Killdeer)  
**fc**-fairly common, seen on a majority of trips but usually in smaller numbers (Red-shouldered Hawk)  
**u**-uncommon, may be difficult to find; seen only on a minority of trips (Golden-winged Warbler)  
**r**-rare, may be seen annually or nearly so but not in all locales (Golden Eagle)  
**vr**-very rare, encountered at irregular or infrequent intervals (Ruff)  
**occ**-occasional, 3-4 state records overall with at least 2 records since 1950 (Long-tailed Jaeger)  
**acc**-accidental, 1-2 state records (Fork-tailed Flycatcher)  
**irr**-irruptive, variable in occurrence, number, and distribution (Red-breasted Nuthatch)  
The abbreviations in parentheses following the statements of relative abundance indicate the primary but not necessarily the exclusive section of the state where the species occurs: **(n)** north, **(s)** south, **(e)** east, **(w)** west, **(ce)** central, **(nc)** north-central, **(se)** south-central, **(ec)** east-central, **(wc)** west-central **(ne)** northeast, **(se)** southeast, **(nw)** northwest, and **(sw)** southwest.

Woodpecker, Red-headed*	P fc	Wood-Pewee, Eastern*	4A-10D SRc
Red-bellied*	P c	Flycatcher, Yellow-bellied	4D-5D 8B-10C SpMr FMvr
Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied	9B-5B+ WRc	Acadian*	4A-9D+ SRfc
Woodpecker, Downy*	P c	Alder	5A-6A 8A-9B+ Mu
Red-cockaded*	P Lr (ec, se, wc)	Willow*	5A-9C SpMu SRLr (nw)
Hairy*	P fc	Least	4C-5D 8B-10B SpMfc FMu
Flicker, Northern*	P SRu WRfc	Phoebe, Eastern*	P SRc SRr (se) WRfc
Woodpecker, Pileated*	P fc	Say's	9C-4D WVr
Ivory-billed	Formerly P Recent status unclear	Flycatcher, Vermilion	10A-4B+ WVvr
<b>Order Falconiformes</b> <b>Caracara and Falcons</b>		<b>Family Vireonidae</b> <b>Vireos</b>	
Caracara, Crested	SpFWVocc (4, 2019)	Vireo, White-eyed*	3C-11D+ SRc WVvr (s)
Kestrel, American*	P Mc SRu WRc	Bell's*	4C-9D Mu SRu
Merlin	9B-4C+ Mu WVu	Yellow-throated*	3D-10C+ SRfc
Falcon, Peregrine°	8C-5B+ Mu WRr	Blue-headed	9A-5D+ Mfc WRr (s)
Prairie	10C-2B+ WVr	Philadelphia	4C-5D 9B-10B+ Mfc
<b>Order Psittaciformes</b> <b>Parakeets</b>		Warbling*	4B-9D+ SRLu Mfc
Parakeet, Carolina	Extinct	Red-eyed*	4A-10B+ SRc
<b>Order Passeriformes</b> <b>Family Tyrannidae</b> <b>Flycatchers</b>		<b>Family Lanidae</b> <b>Shrikes</b>	
Flycatcher, Ash-throated	FWVacc (2, 2010)	Shrike, Loggerhead*	P SRu (Lfc e, nw) WRfc
Great-crested*	4B-10A+ SRc	Northern	WVvr (3, 2022)
Kiskadee, Great	SpVacc (1, 2017)	<b>Family Corvidae</b> <b>Jays and Crows</b>	
Kingbird, Tropical	WVacc (2, 2021)	Jay, Blue*	P c
Couch's	WVacc (1, 1995)	Nutcracker, Clark's	SpVacc (1, 1891)
Cassin's	SpSVacc (2, 1967)	Crow, American*	P c
Western*	3D-10C Mu SRLu	Fish*	P SRc WRLfc (s)
Eastern*	3D-10D SRc	<b>Family Paridae</b> <b>Chickadees and Titmice</b>	
Gray	SpVacc (1, 2007)	Chickadee, Carolina*	P c
Flycatcher, Scissor-tailed*	3D-11D+ SRc	Titmouse, Tufted*	P c
Fork-tailed	WVacc (2, 2020)	<b>Family Alaudidae</b> <b>Larks</b>	
Olive-sided	4D-6D 8A-10B Mu	Lark, Horned*	P WRc SRLu

<b>Family Hirundinidae</b> <b>Swallows</b>		<b>Family Mimidae</b> <b>Mockingbirds, Thrashers, and Allies</b>	
Swallow, Bank*	4A-5D 7A-9D+ Mfc SRvr	Catbird, Gray*	P SRc WRr
Tree*	2C-11C+ Mc SRLfc	Thrasher, Brown*	P c
Northern Rough-winged*	3A-10D+ SRc	Sage	SpFVocc (3, 2018)
Martin, Purple*	2A-9B+ SRc	Mockingbird, Northern*	P c
Swallow, Barn*	3A-11D+ SRc	<b>Family Sturnidae</b> <b>Starlings</b>	
Cliff*	3B-10B+ Mc SRc	Starling, European*	P c
Cave	4D-10A+ SpVv FSMLfc (sw, se)	<b>Family Turdidae</b> <b>Bluebirds, Thrushes, and Allies</b>	
<b>Family Regulidae</b> <b>Kinglets</b>		Bluebird, Eastern*	P c
Kinglet, Ruby-crowned	9D-5A+ WRc	Mountain	FSpVacc (2, 2013)
Golden-crowned	9D-4D WRc	Solitaire, Townsend's	10C-4A WRvr (wc)
<b>Family Bombycillidae</b> <b>Waxwings</b>		Veery	4C-5C+ SpMu
Waxwing, Bohemian	WVacc (2, 1962)	Thrush, Gray-cheeked	4A-5D 9B-10C+ SpMfc FMvr
Cedar*	P SRu (nw) WRc	Swainson's	4A-5D 9A-10C+ SpMc FMu
<b>Family Sittidae</b> <b>Nuthatches</b>		Hermit	10A-4D+ WRc
Nuthatch, Red-breasted	9B-5B+ WRr	Wood*	4A-10B+ SRfc
White-breasted*	P c (n, wc)	Robin, American*	P c
Brown-headed*	P c (s, wc)	Thrush, Varied	WVacc (1, 2010)
<b>Family Certhiidae</b> <b>Creepers</b>		<b>Family Muscicapidae</b> <b>Old World Flycatchers</b>	
Creepers, Brown°	10A-4C+ WRfc	Wheatear, Northern	FVacc (1, 1990)
<b>Family Polioptilidae</b> <b>Gnatcatchers</b>		<b>Family Passeridae</b> <b>Old World Sparrows</b>	
Gnatcatcher, Blue-gray*	3C-10C+ SRc WVr	Sparrow, House*	P c
<b>Family Troglodytidae</b> <b>Wrens</b>		Eurasian Tree	WVacc (1, 2022)
Wren, Rock	10B-4A+ WRr (w)	<b>Family Motacillidae</b> <b>Pipits</b>	
Bewick's*	P SRr (nw) WRr	Pipit, American	9D-4C+ Mfc WRfc
Carolina*	P c	Sprague's	10A-4D Mr WRr
House*	P Mfc WRu SRfc (nw)	<b>Family Fringillidae</b> <b>Finches</b>	
Winter	10A-4D+ WRfc	Brambling	WVacc (1, 2016)
Sedge*	P Mfc SRLfc (e, nw) WRLu	Grosbeak, Evening	11B-5A+ Wirr vr
Marsh	9C-5C Mfc WRu	Pine	WSpSVocc (4, 1989)

Rosy-Finch, Gray-crowned	SpVacc (1, 2012)	Sparrow, White-throated	10A-5B+ WRc
Finch, House*	P c	Vesper	10A-4D Mfc WRu (s, e)
Purple°	10D-4B+ WRfc	Le Conte's	10A-5B WRLfc
Redpoll, Common	12A-4A WVvr (n)	Nelson's	5B-5C 9D-10D+ Mr
Crossbill, Red°	9A-7D+ Vr	Henslow's*	P Mr SRLvr (nw, n, wc) WRr (se)
White-winged	1A-4C WSpVvr	Savannah	10A-5C+ WRc
Siskin, Pine°	10B-5B+ Mirr WRr	Song	10A-5B+ WRc
Goldfinch, Lesser	SpSWVocc (7, 2020)	Lincoln's	10A-5C+ Mfc (w, ce) WRu (w)
American*	P WRc SRc (nw, ce)	Swamp	10A-5A+ WRc
<b>Family Calcariidae</b> <b>Longspurs and Snow Bunting</b>		Rufous-crowned*	P Lr (wc)
Longspur, Lapland	11B-3A+ WRfc	Towhee, Green-tailed	FVacc (1, 1952)
Chestnut-collared	12D-1D+ WVvr	Spotted	10C-4A+ WRr
Smith's	11A-3C Mr WRLu (e)	Eastern*	P SRfc WRc
Thick-billed	FVacc (2, 1996)	<b>Family Icteriidae</b> <b>Chat</b>	
Bunting, Snow	11C-12D+ WVvr	Chat, Yellow-breasted*	4C-9D+ SRc
<b>Family Passerellidae</b> <b>New World Sparrows</b>		<b>Family Icteriidae</b> <b>Blackbirds and Allies</b>	
Sparrow, Cassin's°	SpFVacc (2, 2011)	Blackbird, Yellow-headed	4A-5C+ 8C-10C+ SpMu FMr WVvr
Bachman's*	4A-9C+ SRLu	Bobolink	4C-5D 8C-10B+ SpMfc FMLu
Grasshopper*	4A-11D+ SRLu SRLfc (nw)	Meadowlark, Eastern*	P c
Lark*	3D-9D+ SRfc SRu (nw) WVvr (s)	Western	10C-4D+ WRu
Bunting, Lark	WSpVocc (5, 2017)	Oriole, Orchard*	4A-9C+ SRc
Sparrow, Chipping*	P SRc (n, wc) WRc (s)	Bullock's	12D-2C WVvr
Clay-colored	4B-5B 9A-11B+ Mu (w) Mr (e)	Baltimore*	4A-9D+ SRLfc (ce, e, s) SRLu (nw) WVvr (s)
Field*	P SRfc WRc	Scott's	WSpVocc (5, 2020)
Brewer's	WVacc (1, 2011)	Blackbird, Red-winged*	P c
Fox	10B-4C+ WRfc	Cowbird, Brown-headed*	P c
American Tree	10B-4A Mr WRr (n)	Blackbird, Rusty	10C-4C+ WRfc
Junco, Dark-eyed	10B-4B+ WRc	Brewer's	11A-4B+ WRfc (e, sw) WRu (nw)
Sparrow, White-crowned	10A-5D WRc	Grackle, Common*	P c
Harris's	10C-5B WRu (w, ce)	Great-tailed*	P Lu (w, ce) WRr (wc)

<b>Family Parulidae</b> <b>Wood Warblers</b>		Warbler, Palm	4C-5A 9C-11C+ Mfc WRr
Ovenbird*	4B-10B+ SRc (n, ce, wc)	Pine*	P c WRu (nw)
Warbler, Worm-eating*	4A-9D+ SRu	Yellow-rumped	9D-5B+ WRc
Waterthrush, Louisiana*	3C-10B SRfc	Yellow-throated*	3D-10C+ SRfc
Northern	4B-5C 8B-10A+ SpMc FMfc	Prairie*	4B-9C+ SRfc
Warbler, Bachman's	extinct	Black-throated Gray	FVacc (1, 2005)
Golden-winged	4D-5B 8D-10B Mu	Black-throated Green*	3D-10C+ Mc SRLu (nc, nw)
Blue-winged*	4A-10B Mfc SRLu (n, ce)	Canada	4D-6A 8D-10A Mu
Black-and-white*	3C-10B+ SRc WVvr (s)	Wilson's	4D-6A 8D-10A+ Mu (e) Mc (w)
Prothonotary*	4A-9C+ SRfc	<b>Tanagers, Cardinal, and Grosbeaks</b> <b>Family Cardinalidae</b>	
Swainson's*	4A-9B+ SRLu	Tanager, Summer*	4B-10B+ SRc WVvr
Tennessee	4B-5C 9A-10C+ Mc	Scarlet*	4B-10B+ Mfc SRfc (n, wc)
Orange-crowned	9D-5C+ Mfc WRu	Western	8D-5B WVvr
Nashville	4A-5C 9A-10D+ Mc	Cardinal, Northern*	P c
Connecticut	4C-5D SpMvr	Grosbeak, Rose-breasted	4C-5C 9C-10C+ SpMfc FMu
Mourning	4D-5D 8D-9D+ Mu	Black-headed	9D-5B+ WVvr
Kentucky*	4B-9D+ SRfc	Blue*	4B-10B SRc
Yellowthroat, Common*	4A-10D+ SRc WRu (s, e)	Bunting, Lazuli	2D-6B SpVvr
Warbler, Hooded*	4A-10A+ SRfc	Indigo*	4B-11A+ SRc WVvr
Redstart, American*	4B-10C Mfc SRu (Lfc nw)	Painted*	4B-9D+ SRfc
Warbler, Cape May	4D-5C 8D-11D+ Mr	Dickcissel*	4D-10B+ SRc WVvr
Cerulean*	4C-9A+ SRu (Lfc nw)		
Parula, Northern*	3C-10C+ SRc		
Warbler, Magnolia	4B-5D+ 9A-10B+ Mfc Mc (e)		
Bay-breasted	4B-6B 9D-10B+ Mu		
Blackburnian	4D-6A 9A-10B Mu Mfc (e)		
Yellow*	4B-9D+ Mfc SRLu (nw)		
Chestnut-sided*	4D-10B+ SpMfc FMfc (e) u (w) SRLr (nc, nw)		
Blackpoll	4B-5D 10B-10D SpMfc FMvr		
Black-throated Blue	4C-5B 9C-10C+ Mvr		